Signet 2551 Display Magmeter

3-2551.090-1

Rev. K 10/12

English

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Depressurize and vent system prior to installation or removal.
- 2. Confirm chemical compatibility before use.
- 3. Do not exceed maximum temperature/pressure specifications.
- 4. Wear safety goggles or faceshield during installation/service.
- Do not alter product construction.



1. Description

The 2551 Magmeter measures the flow rate in a full pipe by monitoring the voltage produced when the (conductive) fluid moves through a magnetic field. Output options include a traditional frequency signal, a serial data (Digital (S³L)) output, and a 4 to 20 mA output.

The 2551 Magmeter is available in three sizes that will accommodate pipes from ½-inch through 36-inch diameters.

Select from three different material combinations to match the Magmeter to the application requirements.

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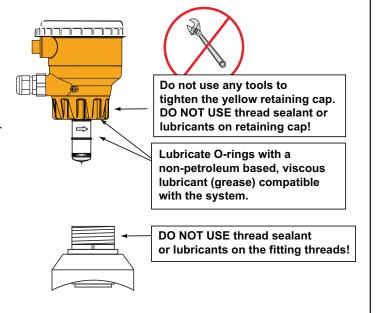
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FAILURE TO FOLLOW THESE INSTRUCTIONS MAY RESULT IN THE SENSOR BEING EJECTED FROM THE PIPE!

- DO NOT USE ANY TOOLS ON THE RETAINING CAP. HAND TIGHTEN ONLY.
- LUBRICATE O-RINGS WITH A NON-PETROLEUM BASED, VISCOUS LUBRICANT (GREASE) COMPATIBLE WITH THE SYSTEM.
- DO NOT USE THREAD SEALANT OR LUBRICANTS ON THE RETAINING CAP OR ON THE PLASTIC FITTING THREADS.
- IF LEAKING IS OBSERVED FROM THE RETAINING CAP,
 IT INDICATES DEFECTIVE OR WORN O-RINGS ON THE SENSOR. DO NOT ATTEMPT TO CORRECT BY FURTHER TIGHTENING.



2. Specifications

General

Pipe size range: DN15 to DN900 (½ to 36 in.)
 Flow Range Minimum: 0.05 ms (0.15 ft/s)
 (Bi-directional) Maximum: 10 ms (33 ft/s)

Linearity: ±1% of reading +0.01 ms (0.033 ft/s)
 Repeatability ±0.5% of reading @ 25 °C (77 °F)

Minimum Conductivity: 20 μS/cm

Wetted Materials:

Sensor body and Electrodes and Grounding ring:
 -P0, -P1, -P2: Polypropylene and 316L SS

-T0, -T1, -T2: PVDF and Titanium
-V0, -V1,-V2: PVDF and Hastelloy-C
O-rings: FPM (standard)

EPDM, FFPM (optional)



The user is responsible for determining the chemical suitability of these materials for a specific application.

Power Requirements

• 4 to 20 mA: 21.6 to 26.4 VDC, 22.1 mA max.

400 mV p-p maximum ripple voltage

Frequency: 5 to 26.4 VDC, 15 mA max.
Digital: 5 to 6.5 VDC, 15 mA max.
Auxiliary (only required for units with relays):

9 to 24 VDC, 0.4A max

· Reverse polarity and short circuit protected

Output Specifications Current output (4 to 20 mA)

Max Loop Resistance: 300 Ω

Loop Accuracy: 32 μA max. error (25 °C @ 24 VDC)

Temp. drift: ± 1 μA per °C max.
 Power supply rejection: ± 1 μA per V
 Isolation: Low voltage < 48 VAC/DC

from electrodes and aux power

Maximum cable: 300 m (1000 ft.)Error condition: 22.1 mA

Frequency output:

Output modes: Freq, Freq÷10, or Mirror Relay 1

• Max. Pullup Voltage: 30 VDC

Max. Current Sink: 50 mA, current limited
 Maximum cable: 300 m (1000 ft.)

Reverse Polarity Protected to -40 V

Digital (S³L) Output:

· Serial ASCII, TTL level 9600 bps

· Compatible with Signet 8900 and 9900

Relay Specifications

· Relay 1 and 2 Type: Mechanical SPDT

Rating: 5 A @ 30 VDC max., 5 A @ 250 VAC max.

Relay 3 Type: Solid State

Rating: 50 mA @ 30 VDC, 50 mA @ 42 VAC

Hysteresis: Adjustable, plus timer delay
Trigger Delay: Adjustable (0 to 9999.9 sec.)
Relay Modes: Off, Low, High, Window, and

Proportional Pulse

Relay Source: Flow Rate, Resettable Totalizer
Error Condition: Selectable; Fail Open or Fail Closed

Display

2

Characters: 2 x 16

Contrast: User-set in four levels

Backlighting (only on relay versions):

Requires external 9-24 VDC, 0.4 mA max.

Environmental Requirements

Case: PBT
 Display windows

Display window: Polyamide

Storage Temperature: -20 to 70 °C (-4 to 158 °F) Relative Humidity: 0 to 95% (non-condensing) Operating Temperature

Ambient: -10 to 70 °C (14 to 158 °F)
 Media: 0 to 85 °C (32 to 185 °F)

Max. operating pressure:

10.3 bar @ 25 °C (150 psi @ 77 °F) 1.4 bar @ 85 °C (20 psi @ 185 °F)

Standards and Approvals

CE

· UL, CUL (for display versions with relays)

NEMA 4X / IP65 Enclosure (with cap installed)

25)

China RoHS

For more information go to www.gfsignet.com

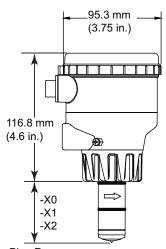
© Declaration of Conformity according to FCC Part 15
This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC rules.

Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

(1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and,

(2) This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Dimensions

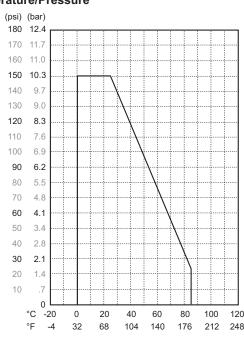


Pipe Range

1/2 to 4 in. -X0 = 58 mm (2.3 in.) 5 to 8 in. -X1 = 91 mm (3.6 in.) 10 to 36 in. -X2 = 167 mm (6.6 in.)

X = Sensor Body P, T, or V

Operating Temperature/Pressure



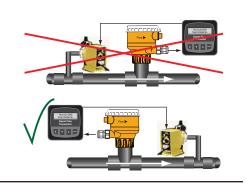
3. Installation: Pipe Fittings

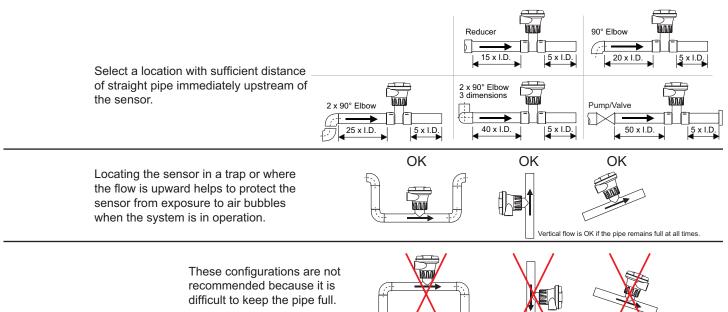
Georg Fischer offers a wide selection of installation fittings that control the position of the Magmeter electrodes in relation to the dimensions of the pipe. You will find a complete list of order numbers for installation fittings in the Calibration Tables on pages 12-13.

Туре	Description	Туре	Description
Plastic tees	0.5 to 2 inch versions MPVC or CPVC	Iron, Carbon Steel, 316 SS Threaded tees	0.5 to 2 in. versions Mounts on threaded pipe ends
PVC Glue-on Saddles	Available in 10 and 12 inch sizes only Cut 2-1/2 inch hole in pipe Weld in place using solvent cement	Carbon steel & stainless steel Weld-on Weldolets	 2 to 4 inch, cut 1-7/16 inch hole in pipe Over 4 inch, cut 2-1/8 inch hole in pipe
PVC Clamp-on Saddles	 2 to 4 inch, cut 1-7/16 inch hole in pipe 6 to 8 inch, cut 2-1/8 inch hole in pipe 	Fiberglass tees FPT	• 1.5 in. to 2 in. PVDF insert
Iron Strap-on saddles	2 to 4 inch, cut 1-7/16 inch hole in pipe Over 4 inch, cut 2-1/8 inch hole in pipe Special order 14 in. to 36 in.	Union Fittings and Wafers	For pipes from DN 15 to 50 mm PP or PVDF

3.1 Installation: Selecting a Location

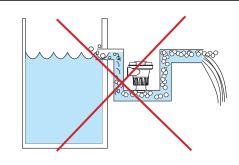
- The 2551 requires a <u>full pipe</u> and a <u>fully developed turbulent flow profile for accurate</u> measurement.
- If the piping system harbors air pockets or bubbles, take steps to locate the sensor so the air pockets will not contact the electrodes.
- In vertical installations, assemble the 2551 so the conduit ports are facing downward.
 This prevents condensation inside the conduit from being directed into the 2551 electronics housing.
- Chemical injection systems can temporarily alter the fluid conductivity and cause anomalies in the magmeter measurement.
 To avoid this problem, install the magmeter UPSTREAM of the injection point.





In a gravity-flow system, the tank must be designed so the level does not drop below the outlet.

This causes the pipe to draw air in from the tank. If air bubbles pass across the Magmeter electrodes, the output will become erratic.

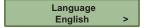


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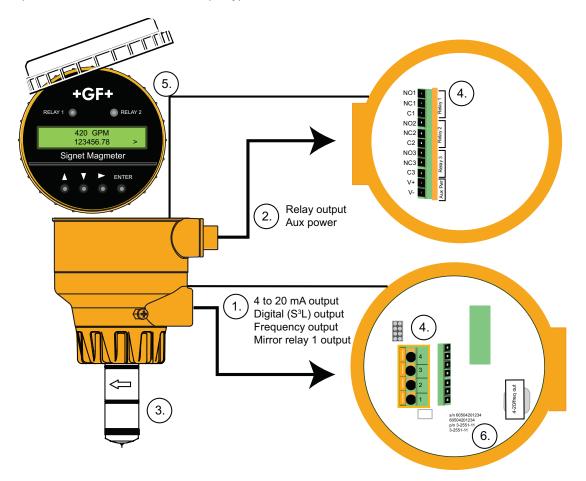
4. Overview of 2551 Display Magmeter

2551 Display Magmeters use a dual-sided electronics module and dual conduit ports. Unused ports must be sealed to protect the electronics from water damage.

- (1.) The lower set of conduit ports provide access to the wiring terminals for:
 - Loop Power
 - Flow Output Signal (current loop, Digital (S3L), frequency or Mirror Relay 1 output).
- (2) The upper set of conduit ports provide access to the wiring terminals for:
 - · Relay output wiring
 - · Auxiliary power for relay coils and display backlight
- (3) The sensor is marked with a directional arrow to indicate the direction identified as forward flow.
 - An adhesive decal is also provided that can be affixed to the pipe to indicate the direction of forward flow.
 - Flow in the opposite direction from the arrow will be identified as reverse flow on the display by a "-" symbol.
- 4.) The terminals in the magmeter are designed to accomodate 16 to 22 AWG conductors.
- (5) The display includes two LEDs that light when Relay 1 or Relay 2 are activated.
 - All three relays can be monitored by scrolling to the Relay Status display located in the View menu.
 - If the Language option has not been made, new magmeters will always open with the Select Language display.



(6) The part number, serial number and output type are identified on the electronics module.





The retaining nuts of Magmeters are not designed for prolonged contact with aggressive substances. Strong acids, caustic substances and solvents or their vapor may lead to failure of the retaining nut, ejection of the sensor and loss of the process fluid with possibly serious consequences, such as damage to equipment and serious personal injury. Retaining nuts that may have been in contact with such substances e.g. due to leakage or spilling, must be replaced.

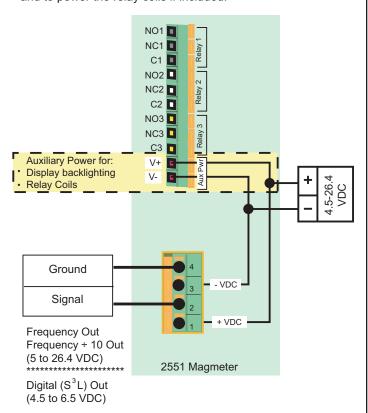
5. Wiring

5.1 Basic Wiring

Frequency output

3-2551-21 and -41 Magmeters may be programmed in the OPTIONS menu to provide an open collector FREQUENCY output.

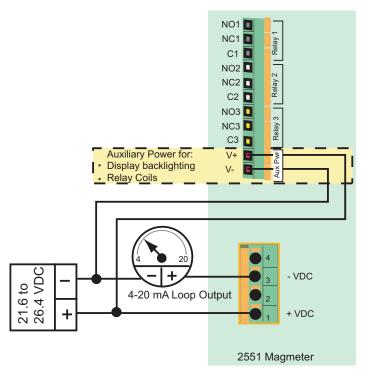
- The maximum frequency output is 1000 Hz (@ 10 meters per second)
- If the Frequency ÷ 10 output is selected, the maximum frequency is 100 Hz (@ 10 meters per second).
- AUX PWR must be connected to power the display backlighting and to power the relay coils if included.



4 to 20 mA output

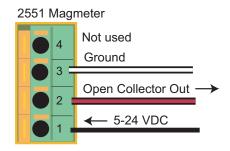
The 3-2551-22 and -42 Magmeters provide a passive 4 to 20 mA loop output.

- External loop power (24 VDC) is required.
- Factory standard calibration is 4 20 mA = 0 5 m/s.
- The 4 to 20 mA output can be spanned to any range, from -10 m/s to +10 m/s.
- AUX PWR must be connected to power the display backlighting and to power to the relay coils if included.



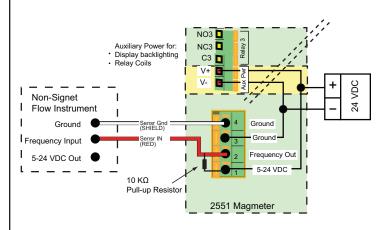
5.2 Wiring: Mirror Relay 1 output

The 3-2551-21 and -41 Magmeter can be configured in the OPTIONS menu to provide an Open Collector output in lieu of the sensor signal provided by Frequency or Digital (S³L) output selections. The Open Collector output can be programmed via the Relay 1 menu.



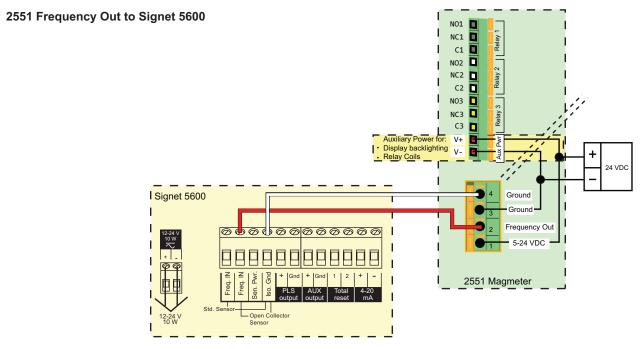
5.3 2551 and other manufacturer's instruments

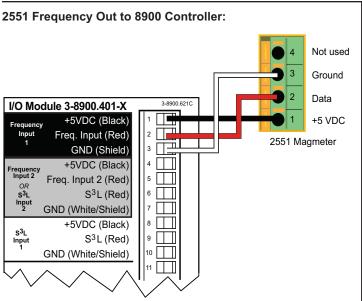
When using the 2551 in a system with other manufacturer's equipment, a 10 K Ω pull-up resistor (not supplied) may be required to power the open collector output.

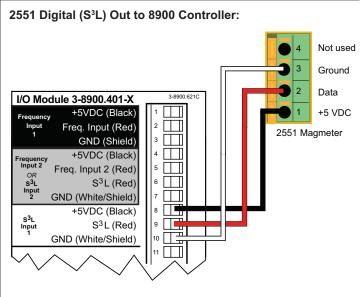


5.4 Wiring to Signet Flow Instruments

The 2551-21 and -41 Magmeter can be configured in the OPTIONS menu to provide a Frequency or Digital (S³L) output. Frequency output can be used by Signet 5600 Flow Transmitter, and by Signet 8900 Multi-Parameter Controller and 9900 Transmitter. The Digital (S³L) output can be used by the 8900 and 9900.

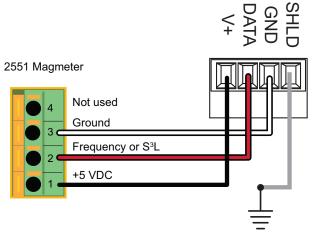




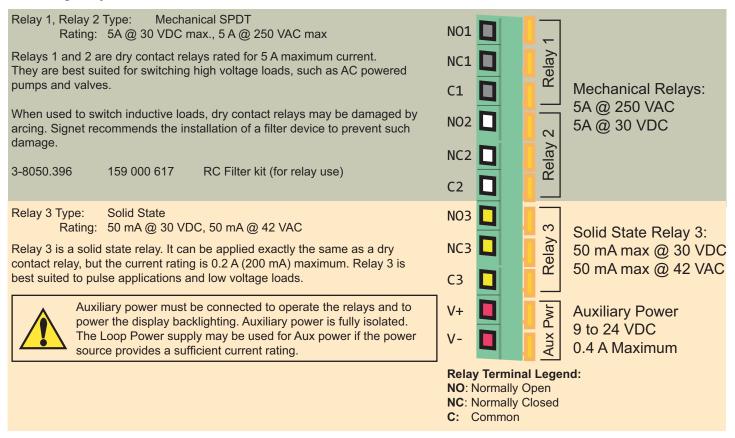


2551 Frequency or Digital (S³L) Out to 9900 Transmitter:

9900 Transmitter



5.5 Wiring Relays



Application Notes: Relay Wiring

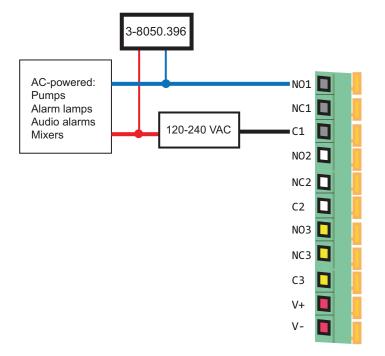
- Inductive relay loads may generate transient voltage spikes well in excess of the relay contact ratings. This will cause arcing across the contacts and consequently rapid relay wear. Signet recommends an RC-style filter ("snubber"), installed as illustrated here.
- The filter kit (3-8050.396) is available as an accessory item. See ordering information on back cover.
- · Signet product warranty does not cover damage to relays due to contact burnout.

Definition:

An *inductive load* is an electrical device generally made of wire that is coiled to create a magnetic field to produce mechanical work when energized.

Examples of inductive loads include motors, solenoids, and relays.

High voltage transients from these types of loads can cause arcing across mechanical switching contacts or can cause damage to solid-state contacts.



6. View Menu

The VIEW menu contains all of the basic information available from the Magmeter.

- The normal operating display shows the FLOW RATE on the top line of the display and the Resettable Totalizer on the lower line of the display.
- The Right Prompt symbol (>) always indicates a sub-menu associated with the current display. In this display it points the way to the TOTALIZER RESET function. See section 6.1 for detailed instructions.
- With AUXILIARY power connected to the magmeters with Relays, the display will be backlit. There is no switch to turn the backlight off.
- A flashing character or text on the display indicates that the item is being edited. This manual uses a (red) star to illustrate a flashing display.
- The following information is viewed by scrolling ▲ or ▼. These displays will remain in the display for 10 minutes, then the normal operating display will return.



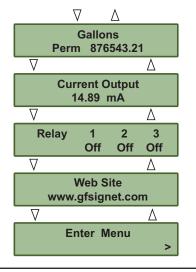
Show the permanent total. This totalizer cannot be reset.

Shows the current output. For 4 to 20 mA Output models only.

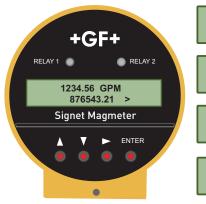
Relay States shown for units with a relay board.

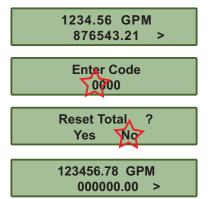
This display is a reminder to visit the Signet website for updates and information about Signet products.

Enter menus from this display. See section 6.2.



6.1 Resetting the Resettable Totalizer





- 1. From the normal operating display, press the ▶ key.
- The resettable totalizer can be configured to require the security code before allowing the reset. If the Total Reset is set to "RESET OFF" this display will not appear. See section 11, Options Menu for instructions.
- 3. Press any arrow key to toggle the flashing selection from NO to YES.
- Press the ENTER key. The totalizer will reset to all zeroes and the display will immediately return to the normal operating display.

6.2 Navigating the Menus

Normal Operation Display

The normal operating display shows the Flow Rate on the top line and the Resettable Totalizer on the bottom line.

All menu instructions in this manual assume that the instrument is showing this display.

2551 Menu Directory

The 2551 Magmeter uses seven main menus to provide access to the calibration and programming features. Each menu serves a specific function.

Starting from the normal operating display, there are two ways to access the menus:

- Press the ▲ key to scroll to the Enter Menu display, then press the ▶ key.
- Press the ENTER key and hold it for about three seconds.

Setup Menu

This menu contains all of the settings and information that the magmeter requires to operate, including the K-Factor, the totalizer settings, low flow cutoff, and several display characteristics. See section 7.0 for details related to this menu.

Calibration Menu

This menu provides two different methods for adjusting the calibration. See section 8.0 for details related to this menu.

Relay Menus

Each of the available relays in the 2551-21 and -22 are programmed from their own dedicated menu. See section 9 for details related to these menus. NOTE: Menu items associated with Relays 2 and 3 are suppressed in models without relays. See section 9.0 for details related to this menu.

Test Menu

This menu is used to manually toggle relays or to induce a known value out of the 4 to 20 mA terminals. See section 10.0 for details related to this menu.

Options Menu

This menu contains those settings and values that are usually programmed during the initial installation, and then seldom modified, including the SECURITY CODE (see section 6.4). See section 11.0 for details related to the Options menu.

6.4 Security Code

The 2551 has a security code that can be programmed to any four-digit numerical value.

- The factory setting is 0-0-0-0.
- To program the security code go to the Options menu.
- The security code will be required to edit any of the items in the menus. It is required only once for each editing session.

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Enter Menu

Signet Magmeter

Enter Menu

Setup

Enter Menu

Calibration

Enter Menu Relay 1

Enter Menu

Relay 2

Enter Menu Relay 3

Enter Menu

Test

Enter Menu

Options

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ENTER

- Record the custom security code here or in a safe location.
- If the security code is lost, contact your Signet service center for instructions.





WRITE IT DOWN!

6.3 Keypad Functions

Scrolls UP through any menu.

If the display shows any flashing character or selection, scrolls UP to the previous value or selection.



Scrolls DOWN through any menu.

If the display shows any flashing character or selection, scrolls DOWN to the next value or selection.



Press the ▲ and ▼ keys together to abandon any unsaved edits and return to the previous display.



Opens the menu currently being displayed. In Edit modes, advances the flashing character. In menus with only two options (Yes or No, On or Off) toggles between selections.

Saves a new selection in any menu.

ENTER From Normal Operation display, jumps to first selection in Menu directory (when held for three seconds)

7. Setup Menu

The Setup menu contains all of the parameters necessary for the 2551 Magmeter to begin measuring flow.

NOTE: The Security Code must be entered before any changes can be made to the Setup menu. See the Options menu in section 11 for details.





Use the keypad to navigate through each setting.

The values shown for each menu item represent the factory standard setting. All 2551 magmeters are packaged with these settings.

K-Factor: See the charts in section 7.3 for values in pulses per U.S. gallon or in pulses per liter. To use other units, convert the published values as appropriate.

K-Factor 060.000 >

Pipe Size: Select the pipe size that is nearest to the nominal pipe size.

Pipe Size 2" DN50 >

Flow Units: Set the units for the application. Four characters are available. The first three characters can be set to any symbol or alpha character, upper or lower case. The following special symbols are located between the upper case and lower case menus:

• (centered dot)

μ (micro)

(blank)

- (dash)

/ (slash) 3 (for cubic units)

Flow Units GPM

The last character selects the timebase for the flow rate measurement. Select S/s (seconds) M/m (minutes), H/h (hours) or D/d (days)

Set 4 mA: (2551-22 and -42 versions only) Set the flow rate where the current output will be 4 mA.

Set 4 mA -100 GPM

Set 20 mA: (2551-22 and -42 versions only) Set the flow rate where the current output will be 20 mA.

Set 20 mA 100.00 GPM

The 4 to 20 mA output may be spanned to monitor forward and reverse flow rates.

Total Factor: Set the factor by which the totalizer will count. This setting is made in the application units (i.e., gallons, liters, etc.)

Total Factor 1000.0

Totalizer Units: Set the Totalizer Units. This setting serves as a label for the totalizer displays only. It has no effect on the measurement. The special characters listed in the Total Factor settings are available here also.

Totalizer Units
Gallons

Low Flow Cutoff: Set a flow rate that the 2551 Magmeter will use as a minimum threshhold. If the flow rate falls below this value, the 2551 will respond as if the flow were zero.

Low Flow Cutoff 0.5 GPM >

Averaging: Set the averaging period based on the installation and flow conditions. Smaller values allow the 2551 to respond to changes in flow rate quickly, while larger values smooth the fluctuations caused by installation and flow conditions. See section 7.1 for details.

Averaging 25 secs >

Sensitivity: Set a percentage of maximum range by which the flow must change to override the averaging feature and "jump" quickly to the new flow rate. See detailed explanation in section 7.1.

Sensitivity 100% >

7.1 Averaging and Sensitivity

Even the most carefully engineered flow systems may experience erratic and unstable conditions. If the instability is communicated to the output functions, the results may create problems for control devices.

To alleviate these issues, the 2551 provides two adjustments that operate in tandem. The information here will help in determining the appropriate settings for any specific application.

Averaging

 The AVERAGING setting dictates the time over which the magmeter will average the flow signal.

The LCD display is updated every second. With averaging at 14 seconds, the flow rate on the display is an average of the previous 14 seconds input.

Short averaging times provide the fastest display and output response to changes in the flow rate.

Higher averaging times help to smooth the display and current output where the flow in the pipe is erratic or unstable due to installation limitations.

Sensitivity

• The SENSITIVITY setting determines how the 2551 responds to sudden surges in the flow rate. It "overrides" the Averaging function just long enough to allow an actual change in flow rate to be displayed, then resumes the averaging. The result is a smooth flow display and a quick response to large shifts in the flow rate.

The settings for Sensitivity represent a percentage of the magmeter's maximum range, or 10 milliseconds (ms).

Example: A sensitivity setting of 25% means that the flow rate must change instantly and by more than 2.5 ms before the function is enabled.

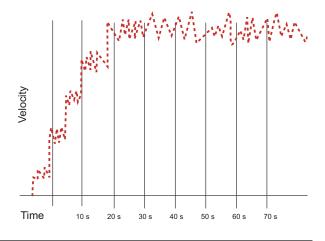
NOTE: The SENSITIVITY function is ineffective if the AVERAGING function is set to zero.

CAUTION

The SENSITIVITY function changes the response characteristics of the magmeter. If used as part of a tuned closed loop control system, such a change may be undesirable.

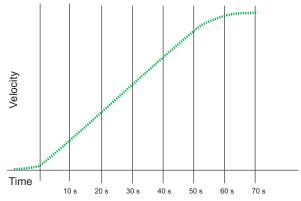
No Averaging

With AVERAGING set to zero, the flow rate will be displayed immediately and with no filtering. This line represents the actual output of the flow sensor as it responds to unstable flow conditions in the pipe.



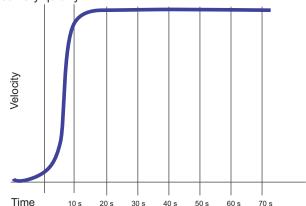
Averaging Only

With AVERAGING set to 50 seconds and SENSITIVITY still set to zero the flow rate is stabilized, but a sharp change in flow rate is not represented on the display or at the output for 50 seconds or longer.



Averaging and Sensitivity

With AVERAGING at 50 seconds and SENSITIVITY set to 25%, the flow rate is stabilized, while the sudden shift in flow is reflected very quickly.



7.2 Bi-Directional Flow

- The 2551 magmeter is designed to measure bi-directional flow.
- The forward flow direction is indicated by the directional arrow molded into the side of the 2551 sensor.
- The conduit ports are assembled at the factory to point UPSTREAM. They may be reversed by disassembling the components of the magmeter and reassembling.

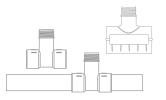
Flow Rate Display:	The "+" sign is suppressed during forward flow. "-123.45 GPM" during reverse flow.		
Totalizer Display:	The totalizer will count during forward flow conditions only. During reverse flow the totalizer will not increment.		
Relay Outputs:	May be set to detect reverse flow: "Low Setpoint at -25 GPM."		
4 to 20 mA output: May be scaled to span any flow range:			

For example: "4 to 20 mA = -100 GPM to +100 GPM"

Frequency output, Frequency ÷ 10 output: Reverse flow is processed same as forward flow in the frequency output magmeters.

Digital (S³L) output: Reverse flow results in 0 flow rate output.

7.3 Calibration Data: K-Factors



PVC Tees and Clamp-on Saddles

Polypropylene True Union Tees and Wafers	
PVDF True Union Tees	
PVC True Union Tees	ŀ

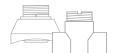


أحصرت والمسادات

Pipe Size (In.)	Fitting Type	K-Factor Gallons	K-Factor Liters
SCH 80 PV	C-U TEES FOR	SCH 80 PIPE	
1/2	MPV8T005	2277.0	601.58
3/4	MPV8T007	1407.6	371.90
1	MPV8T010	861.17	227.52
11⁄4	MPV8T012	464.91	122.83
1½	MPV8T015	331.43	87.56
2	MPV8T020	192.89	50.96
SCH 80 PV	C TEES FOR SC	H 80 PIPE	
21/2	PV8T025	131.46	34.73
3	PV8T030	82.52	21.80
4	PV8T040	44.78	11.83
SCH 80 CP	VC TEES FOR S	CH 80 PIPE	
1/2	MCPV8T005	2277.0	601.58
3/4	MCPV8T007	1407.6	371.90
1	MCPV8T010	861.17	227.52
11⁄4	MCPV8T012	464.91	122.83
1½	MCPV8T015	331.43	87.56
2	MCPV8T020	192.89	50.96
SCH 80 PV	C CLAMP-ON SA	ADDLES FOR	SCH 80 PIPE
2	PV8S020	193.83	51.21
21/2	PV8S025	138.01	36.46
3	PV8S030	83.89	22.16
4	PV8S040	40.88	10.80
6	PV8S060	22.53	5.95
8	PV8S080	12.52	3.31
10	PV8S100	7.94	2.10
12	PV8S120	5.71	1.51
SCH 80 PV	C CLAMP-ON SA	ADDLES FOR	SCH 40 PIPE
2	PV8S020	180.01	47.56
21/2	PV8S025	123.72	32.69
3	PV8S030	75.81	20.03
4	PV8S040	41.87	11.06
6	PV8S060	19.71	5.21
8	PV8S080	11.73	3.10
10	PV8S100	7.43	1.96
12	PV8S120	5.23	1.38

1 VO True Official rees					
Pipe Size (Metric)	Fitting Type	K-Factor Gallons	K-Factor Liters		
POLYPROPYLENE FITTINGS (DIN/ISO, BS, ANSI)					
DN15	PPMT005	2192.73	579.32		
DN20	PPMT007	1327.81	350.81		
DN25	PPMT010	737.16	194.76		
DN32	PPMT012	453.46	119.81		
DN40	PPMT015	275.03	72.66		
DN50	PPMT020	164.17	43.35		
PVDF FITTI	NGS (DIN/ISC	D, BS, ANSI)			
DN15	SFMT005	1946.49	514.26		
DN20	SFMT007	1158.05	305.96		
DN25	SFMT010	749.09	197.91		
DN32	SFMT012	439.51	116.12		
DN40	SFMT015	248.93	65.77		
DN50	SFMT020	146.85	38.80		
PVC FITTIN	GS (DIN/ISO,	BS, ANSI)			
DN15	PVMT005	2067.76	546.30		
DN20	PVMT007	1136.61	300.29		
DN25	PVMT010	716.52	189.31		
DN32	PVMT012	446.07	117.85		
DN40	PVMT015	278.83	73.67		
DN50	PVMT020	159.36	42.10		

Carbon Steel Tees and Weld-o-Lets Stainless Steel Tees and Weld-o-Lets Galvanized Iron Tees



Pipe Size (In.)	Fitting Type	K-Factor Gallons	K-Factor Liters			
CARBON STEEL TEES ON SCH 40 PIPE						
1/2	CS4T005	1572.66	415.50			
3/4	CS4T007	1086.73	287.11			
1	CS4T010	582.34	153.86			
11⁄4	CS4T012	377.48	99.73			
1½	CS4T015	267.79	70.75			
2	CS4T020	167.85	44.35			
STAINLESS	S STEEL TEE	S ON SCH 4	0 PIPE			
1/2	CR4T005	1601.26	423.05			
3/4	CR4T007	937.78	247.76			
1	CR4T010	606.18	160.15			
11/4	CR4T012	279.68	73.89			
1½	CR4T015	147.65	39.01			
2	CR4T020	111.90	29.56			
STAINLESS	STEEL WEL	DOLETS ON	SCH 40 PIPE			
21/2	CR4W025	106.31	28.09			
3	CR4W030	72.27	19.09			
4	CR4W040	36.84	9.73			
5	CR4W050	29.28	7.73			
6	CR4W060	20.29	5.36			
8	CR4W080	11.73	3.10			
10	CR4W100	7.45	1.97			
12	CR4W120	5.24	1.39			
CARBON S	TEEL WELD	OLETS ON S	CH 40 PIPE			
21/2	CS4W025	105.70	27.93			
3	CS4W030	70.68	18.67			
4	CS4W040	36.38	9.61			
5	CS4W050	29.28	7.73			
6	CS4W060	20.29	5.36			
8	CS4W080	11.73	3.10			
10	CS4W100	7.45	1.97			
12	CS4W120	5.24	1.39			
GALVANIZ	GALVANIZED IRON TEES ON SCH 40 PIPE					
1	IR4T010	558.50	147.56			

11/4

11/2

2

IR4T012

IR4T015

IR4T020

334.45

248.97

146.00

88.36

65.78

38.57

Bronze and Copper Tees and Brazolets



Pipe Size (In.)	Fitting Type	K-Factor Gallons	K-Factor Liters		
BRONZE TEES ON SCH 40 PIPE					
1	BR4T010	582.34	153.86		
11/4	BR4T012	330.54	87.33		
11/2	BR4T015	254.76	67.31		
2	BR4T020	157.36	41.58		
COPPER T	EES FITTING	ON COPPER	PIPE SCH K		
1/2	CUKT005	2459.19	649.72		
3/4	CUKT007	1108.02	292.74		
1	CUKT010	649.87	171.70		
11/4	CUKT012	422.03	111.50		
1½	CUKT015		74.35		
2	CUKT020	136.02	35.94		
COPPER T	EES FITTING	ON COPPER	PIPE SCH L		
1/2	CUKT005	2406.30	635.75		
3/4	CUKT007	1174.77	310.37		
1	CUKT010	672.28	177.62		
11/4	CUKT012	402.84	106.43		
1½	CUKT015	294.99	77.94		
2	CUKT020	149.63	39.53		
COPPER/E	RONZE BRA	ZOLET ON S	CH 40 PIPE		
21/2	BR4B025	117.31	30.99		
3	BR4B030	78.62	20.77		
4	BR4B040	45.13	11.92		
5	BR4B050	32.79	8.66		
6	BR4B060	22.73	6.01		
8	BR4B080	13.14	3.47		
10	BR4B100	8.34	2.20		
12	BR4B120	5.87	1.55		

Iron Saddles



Iron Saddles				
Pipe Size (In.)	Fitting Type	K-Factor Gallons	K-Factor Liters	
SCH 80 IR	ON SADDLE	ON SCH 80	PIPE	
2	IR8S020	194.85	51.48	
21/2	IR8S025	142.28	37.59	
3	IR8S030	87.53	23.13	
4	IR8S040	40.62	10.73	
5	IR8S050	29.28	7.74	
6	IR8S060	22.30	5.89	
8	IR8S080	12.52	3.31	
10	IR8S100	7.94	2.10	
12	IR8S120	5.65	1.49	
SCH 80 IR	ON SADDLE	ON SCH 40	PIPE	
2	IR8S020	185.35	48.97	
21/2	IR8S025	127.47	33.68	
3	IR8S030	76.62	20.24	
4	IR8S040	40.23	10.63	
5	IR8S050	27.32	7.22	
6	IR8S060	19.71	5.21	
8	IR8S080	11.61	3.07	
10	IR8S100	7.36	1.94	
12	IR8S120	5.18	1.37	

8. Calibration Menu

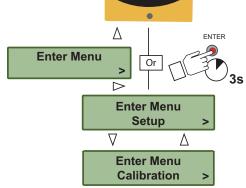
The K-Factors published in this manual assume that the flow conditions in the pipe are ideal.

Many factors that affect the flow rate are beyond the control of the magmeter; variations in actual pipe dimensions, pipe smoothness, and other flow conditions will contribute to the total system error.

Performing a custom calibration with the magmeter in place will adjust the K-Factor and can serve to compensate for installation conditions that may be less than ideal.

Select one of the calibration methods in this menu to achieve the most accurate measurement possible in a specific application.





1234.56 GPM 876543.21

Signet Magmeter

ENTER

8.1 Volume Method of Calibration

Use the volume method of calibration if the fluid passing the magmeter can be measured by a volumetric method (as in a vessel of known volume, or by weight). It requires the ability to pump a known volume of water past the magmeter, and then input the volume into the 2551 program. It is most useful for small pipes and lower flow rates.

When performed properly, volumetric calibration is the most accurate method. For best results a five minute test period is recommended, and the test period should be no less than two minutes.

Press Enter To Start

At START, the 2551 begins counting the flow past the sensor.

Press Enter To Stop

At STOP, the 2551 stores the total flow accumulated since the START.

Enter Volume 000000. GPM

Enter the VOLUME that has been pumped past the sensor.

Value must be more than 0.0 This error message appears if volume entered or the accumulated flow is zero. Repeat the test after checking the system.

K-Factor Out of Range This message appears if the new K-Factor is less than 0.0001 or greater than 999999.

To correct the problem, perform the volumetric flow again, and be certain that the volume entered is accurate.

K-Factor 45.6789

Using the information from the VOLUME method, the 2551 will recalculate a new K-Factor. Press ENTER to accept the new value, or use the keypad to adjust the value.

8.2 Rate Method of Calibration

Use this method if the 2551 Magmeter must be calibrated to match a reference flow meter. This is the method most commonly used by monitoring agencies, and for large pipes where volumetric calibration is impractical. The accuracy of this calibration method is largely dependent on the accuracy of the reference meter and the proximity of the reference to the Signet 2551 Magmeter.

Set New Flowrate 45.6789 The flow rate shown is based on the existing calibration of the 2551. Use the keypad to modify the flow rate to match the reference meter. The 2551 will automatically calculate a new K-Factor based on the new flow rate.

K-Factor
Out of Range

This message appears if the new K-Factor is less than 0.0001 or greater than 999999. To correct the problem, reexamine the flow rate and make certain it is accurate.

K-Factor 56.7890

Using the information from the RATE MATCHING method, the 2551 will recalculate a new K-Factor. Press ENTER to accept the new value, or use the keypad to adjust the value.

9. Relay Menus

Magmeter models 3-2551-21 and -22 have two dry contact relays (Relays 1 and 2) and one Solid State relay (Relay 3).

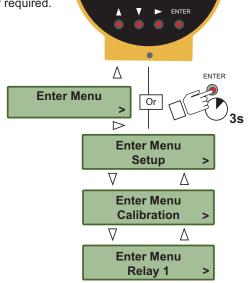
Any of these relays can be set to any of the operating modes listed below.

The setpoint values for HIGH, LOW and WINDOW modes can be set to negative values if required. For example, a LOW alarm might be set to activate if the flow rate falls below -10 GPM.

Negative values are not available for relays in PULSE or TOTAL modes.

Off: If a relay is not used, it can be turned Off to prevent contact wear.





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1234.56 GPM 876543.21

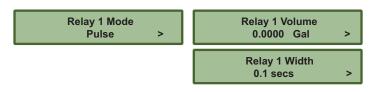
Signet Magmeter

RELAY 2

9.1 Pulse Relay mode

Program a relay to activate for a fixed period, for each volume of fluid that passes the sensor.

For example, program the relay to pulse once for 100 ms for every 3 gallons that pass by the sensor.



Relay Volume: Set the volume of fluid that the 2551 must measure before activating the relay for one pulse.

Pulse Width: Adjust the length of time the relay will remain activated. The pulse width setting is dependent on the type of external equipment being connected to the relay.

9.2 Total Relay mode

Program a relay to activate when the Resetable totalizer reaches a specific value. The maximum setting is 999999.

Application example: A filter must be replaced in an R.O. system every 10000 gallons. The service representative that installs a new filter sets relay 3 to Total mode, sets the setpoint at 10000 and resets the totalizer to 000000.00. Every time the Totalizer reaches 10000, the relay activates and lights a message indicator to remind the service representative to replace the filter.

When the totalizer is reset, the relay will be deactivated and the process begins anew.

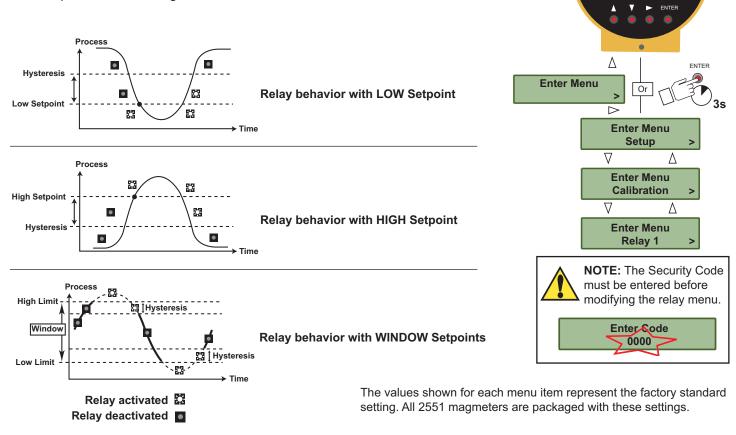


9.3 High, Low, or Window Relay modes

Program the relay to activate when the flow rate reaches a setpoint (High or Low) or when the flow rate moves outside of a prescribed range (Window).

Reverse Flow

The setpoint values for HIGH, LOW and WINDOW modes can be set to negative values if required. For example, a LOW alarm might be set to activate if the flow rate falls to -10 GPM.

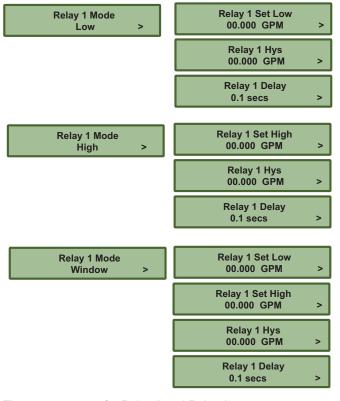


Set Low: Set the flow rate where a Low relay will be activated.

Hysteresis: Set a flow rate increment where the relay will be deactivated. The hysteresis setting serves to prevent relay "chatter" when the flow rate recovers from an alarm condition by requiring the low rate to move substantially within the setpoint.

Set High: Set the flow rate where a High relay will be activated.

Delay: Set a time period for the relay to wait after reaching the setpoint. This delay serves to prevent the relay "chatter" by allowing the flow rate time to move back within the setpoint.



+GF+

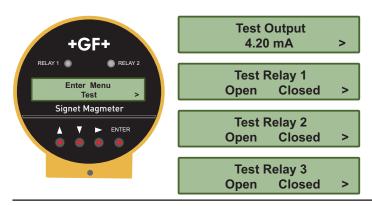
1234.56 GPM 876543.21

Signet Magmeter

The menu repeats for Relay 2 and Relay 3.

10. Test Menu

The Test menu provides a simple method to verify that the system is operating properly. Auxiliary power MUST be connected to the 2551 to activate the relays



Shown for 4 to 20 mA models only (3-2551-XX-22, -42). Use the keypad to enter any current output from 4.0 mA minimum to 22.1 mA maximum.

Shown for Relay models Only

Toggle any of these relays ON and OFF to verify that the system is operating properly.

Auxiliary power MUST be connected to the 2551 to test the relays.



11. Options Menu

The Options Menu contains those features and settings that will normally be set one time and then seldom changed. These include language preference, decimal placement, Security Code assignment, etc.



The values shown for each menu item represent the factory standard setting.
All 2551 magmeters are packaged with these settings.



Select from English, French, German, Italian, Portuguese or Spanish. This selection will be displayed at first power-up of a new magmeter.

Security Code can be set to any four digit number. Factory standard setting is 0000.

Set for best view after the magmeter is installed. Larger number means display appears darker.

Lock ON requires the Security Code before resetting the Resetable Totalizer. Lock OFF reset with no security code.

Filters out common 50 or 60 Hz electrical noise.

Set the maximum resolution for the FLOW RATE display by limiting the decimal to this point. The Flow Rate display will autoscale from this resolution up to whole units.

Set the maximum resolution for the TOTALIZER display by limiting the decimal to this point. The Totalizer display will always show this resolution.

Select decimal point or comma for use in numeric displays.

For Frequency/Digital models only: Select Freq output, Freq \div 10 output, Mirror Relay 1 output or S 3 L Digital output.

11.1 Output Modes

In **FREQUENCY** output mode, the 2551 serves as a traditional flow sensor and provides an output pulse that is compatible with all Signet POWERED flow instruments. It is not compatible with the 5090 Self-Powered Flow Meter or the 8150-1 Battery-Powered Flow Totalizer. The frequency output range is from 0 Hz to 1000 Hz.

The **FREQUENCY** ÷ 10 output mode reduces the output frequency of the 2551 to a range that is useful for some programmable logic controllers (PLC). The frequency output range is from 0 Hz to 100 Hz. This shift does not affect the stated accuracy of the 2551 Magmeter's frequency output.

The **MIRROR RELAY 1** output mode allows 2551 Frequency/Digital models to use the Open Collector Output like a relay that can be programmed via the Relay 1 menu.

If the magmeter is equipped with relays, this mode will mirror the settings of Relay 1.

If the magmeter is not equipped with relays, this mode can still be selected and programmed via the Relay 1 menu.

The S³L Digital output mode switches the 2551 to the Signet serial data output called S³L (Signet Serial Sensor Link). In this mode the 2551 can be added to the serial bus of the Signet 8900 Multi-Parameter Controller or 9900 Transmitter.

12. Technical Information

12.1 Grounding

Precalibration conditioning: The magmeter may appear to be unstable immediately after installation. Allow the sensor to sit in a full pipe for 24 hours before beginning calibration and operation.

- · Use a cable gland or a liquid tight connector to seal the cable ports from water intrusion.
- Use PTFE tape or a suitable sealant on cable ports.
- The 2551 magmeter must be carefully grounded to eliminate electrical noise that may interfere with the measurement.
- · Grounding requirements will vary with each installation.
- The following recommendations should be applied in sequence until the interference is eliminated.
- ① The ground terminal on the outside of the yellow housing is connected internally to the grounding ring at the tip of the sensor. Connect a conductor (14 AWG/1.5 mm² wire recommended) from this terminal directly to Earth ground to prevent electrical noise from interfering with the magmeter signal.

If the interference persists, apply step #2:

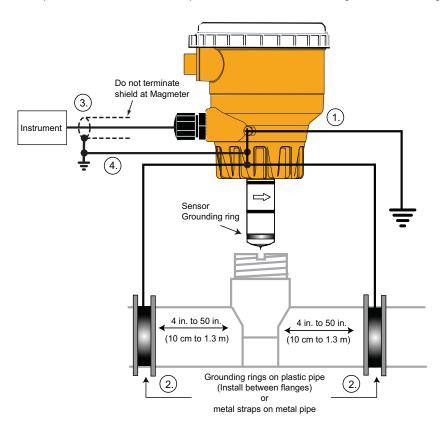
② Connect grounding rings, metal clamps or grounding electrodes to the pipe immediately upstream and downstream of the magmeter sensor location. These devices must be in contact with the fluid.

If the interference persists, apply step #3:

The shield from the output cable must be terminated at the remote instrument ONLY. This shield must not be connected at both ends!

If the interference persists, apply step #4:

Connect an additional wire (minimum AWG 14/1.5 mm²) from the remote instrument ground to the magmeter ground terminal.



12.2 Maintenance

The 2551 Magmeter requires very little maintenance. There are no user-serviceable components in the magmeter.

- · If the fluid contains deposits and solids that may coat the electrodes, a regular cleaning regimen is recommended.
- Do not use abrasive materials on the metal electrodes. Clean with soft cloth and mild detergent only.
- Use a cotton swab and mild detergent to remove deposits on the metal electrodes.

Environmental Recommendations:

- When used properly, this product presents no inherent danger to the environment.
- · Please follow local ordinance when disposing of this or any product with electronic components.

12.3 Troubleshooting

Symptom	Possible Cause	Solution
	Magmeter installed too close to upstream obstruction.	Relocate the magmeter to have straight uninterrupted pipe upstream of the sensor for at least 10 x the pipe diameter.
	Magmeter located in area exposed to air bubbles/pockets.	Eliminate air bubbles in the pipe.
Output is erratic and unstable.	Magmeter is installed in pipe backwards.	Remove the magmeter and reinstall with the flow direction arrow on the sensor body pointed DOWNSTREAM.
	Electrical noise is interfering with the measurement.	Review the grounding of the magmeter and the pipe. Install adequate Earth ground to allow the Magmeter to operate properly.
	Electrodes are coated with deposits or chemical oxide layers.	Carefully clean the electrodes. Refer to sensor manual for details.
Output is not 0 when flow is stopped.	Electrodes not adequately conditioned in fluid.	Allow the sensor to sit in full pipe for 24 hours then restart.
	Fluid is moving inside the pipe.	Increase the Low Flow Cutoff. (section 7.0)
No 4 to 20 mA output.	Loop power not connected correctly.	Connect 24 VDC ±10% connected to loop terminals 1 and 3.
4 to 20 mA current output is incorrect.	4-20 mA is not scaled properly.	Check and reset in the Setup Menu.
	2551 is wrong model.	Frequency/S³L model: 3-2551-21 (w/rlys) or -41 (w/o rlys).
No Fraguency output	Incorrect setting in Options Menu.	Select Frequency in the Options menu.
No Frequency output. No S ³ L output.	Wiring is not correct.	Check wiring, make corrections.
	Frequency input to other manufacturer's flow instrument does not have pull-up resistor.	Install 10 kΩ resistor. (section 5.1)
No flow note assume at autout in 22 and	The fluid is too clean for Magmeter.	Unsuitable application for Magmeter.
No flow rate, current output is 22 mA.	Electronic component failure.	Return 2551 to factory.
Blank display, no backlighting, no relay LEDs, but external equipment using output signal is still working.	2551 AUX power is not connected.	Connect AUX power (section 5.5) (9 to 24 VDC, 0.4 A max.)
Error Message: "Error Not Saved"	Main power is below specification.	Correct the main power deficiency.

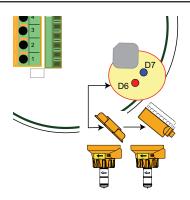
Troubleshooting with the RED and BLUE LEDs

No Lights: The power is off or the sensor is not connected **Solid Blue:** The power is on but there is no flow in the pipe.

Blinking Blue: Normal operation, blink rate is proportional to the flow rate.

Alternating Red-Blue: Empty pipe indication (electrodes are not wet.)

Blinking Red: System errors (Electrical noise interference) **Solid Red:** Instrument error (defective electronic component)



Reverse flow:

- Frequency out cannot distinguish reverse flow from forward flow. The output will be the absolute value.
- Digital (S³L) output: Reverse flow results in 0 flow rate displayed on 8900, or with negative numbers on the 9900.
- 4 to 20 mA output can be spanned into negative flow range using the custom setup tool. (example: 4-20 mA = -100 to +100 GPM)

Empty Pipe Detection

- Frequency output will be locked to 0 Hz if electrodes are not wet.
- Digital (S³L) output will be locked to 0 if electrodes are not wet.
- 4-20 mA will be locked to 4 mA if electrodes are not wet.
- · Blue and Red LED indicators on the magmeter circuit will blink alternately if the electrodes are not wet.

13. Ordering Information

Sensor	Sensor Part No.				
3-2551	3-2551				
	Sen	sor	Body	y (Transducer) and electrodes/grounding ring materials - Choose one	
1 1	-P Polypropylene and 316L SS				
	-T	PVDF and Titanium			
	-V	P۷	DF a	and Hastelloy-C	
		Pip	e si	ze - Choose one	
	١,	0	DN	15 to DN100 (1/2 to 4 in.)	
1 DN125 to DN200 (5 to 8 in.)			125 to DN200 (5 to 8 in.)		
		2	DN	250 to DN900 (10 to 36 in.)	
			Dis	play Options - Choose One	
		١.	-2	With Display, two SPDT relays, one solid state relay	
	-4 With Display, no relays			With Display, no relays	
Output options - Choose One			Output options - Choose One		
					1 Open Collector Frequency out or Digital (S³L) out
2 4 to 20 mA output			2 4 to 20 mA output		
3-2551	-P	0	-2	2 Example Part Number	

Code

159 001 454 159 001 455 159 001 460 159 001 461

159 001 269 159 001 275 159 001 263 159 001 281

159 001 270 159 001 276 159 001 264 159 001 282

159 001 456 159 001 457 159 001 462 159 001 463

Mfr. Part Number	Code	Mfr. Part Number
3-2551-P0-21	159 001 267	3-2551-T2-21
3-2551-P0-22	159 001 273	3-2551-T2-22
3-2551-P0-41	159 001 261	3-2551-T2-41
3-2551-P0-42	159 001 279	3-2551-T2-42
3-2551-P1-21	159 001 268	3-2551-V0-21
3-2551-P1-22	159 001 274	3-2551-V0-22
3-2551-P1-41	159 001 262	3-2551-V0-41
3-2551-P1-42	159 001 280	3-2551-V0-42
3-2551-P2-21	159 001 435	3-2551-V1-21
3-2551-P2-22	159 001 438	3-2551-V1-22
3-2551-P2-41	159 001 432	3-2551-V1-41
3-2551-P2-42	159 001 441	3-2551-V1-42
3-2551-T0-21	159 001 436	3-2551-V2-21
3-2551-T0-22	159 001 439	3-2551-V2-22
3-2551-T0-41	159 001 433	3-2551-V2-41
3-2551-T0-42	159 001 442	3-2551-V2-42
3-2551-T1-21	159 001 437	
3-2551-T1-22	159 001 440	
3-2551-T1-41	159 001 434	
3-2551-T1-42	159 001 443	

Replacement Parts and Accessories

Mfr. Part No.	Code	Description
1220-0021	198 801 186	O-ring, FPM
1224-0021	198 820 006	O-ring, EPDM
1228-0021	198 820 007	O-ring, FFPM
3-8050.390-1	159 001 702	Retaining Nut Replacement Kit, NPT, Valox®
3-8050.390-3	159 310 116	Retaining Nut Replacement Kit, NPT, PP
3-8050.390-4	159 310 117	Retaining Nut Replacement Kit, NPT, PVDF
3-8050.391	159 001 703	Retaining Nut Replacement Kit, NPT, Stainless Steel
3-8050.396	159 000 617	RC Filter kit (for relay protection)
3-8551.521	159 001 378	Clear plastic cap for display



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